

30 Years War Chart

Phase	Phase I	Phase II	Phase III	Phase IV
Dates	1618-1645	1625-1629	1630-1635	1635-1648
Primary battle locations	Bohemia Bohemian Phase	German states of the HRE Danish Phase	German states of the HRE Swedish Phase	German states of the HRE Fr./Internat'l phase
Important people	Ferdinand II Catholic League Protestant League	- Danish King Christian IV - Albert of Wallenstein	Gustavus Adolphus invaded with help from France	Cardinal Richeilieu Cardinal Mazzarin
Key battles	Battle of White Mt.	Prot. Germ. princes and Danes attacked HRE	Battle of Lutzen Battle of Nordlingen	Battle of Jankau 2nd Battle of Nordlingen
Significant results	Civil war ended with Protestants wiped out in Bohemia	Edict of Restitution- all Catholic lands lost to Protestants since 1552 returned to Catholics Only Catholicism & Lutheranism allowed	Peace of Prague Ended Hapsburg plan to unite Germany	Peace of Westphalia French may interfere in Ger. affairs. German princes gained independence